

Registered number: 09319429

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018



ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

COMPANY INFORMATION

Directors	P R Giesbers S R McCracken J M Mills (resigned 5 April 2018) E Klonarides (appointed 29 June 2018)
Company secretary	Anglo American Corporate Secretary Limited
Registered number	09319429
Registered office	20 Carlton House Terrace London United Kingdom SW1Y 5AN
Independent auditors	Deloitte LLP Statutory Auditor Hill House 1 Little New St London United Kingdom EC4A 3TR
Bankers	Barclays Bank PLC 1 Churchill Place Canary Wharf London E14 5HP

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

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ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

**DIRECTORS' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

The directors present their report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018. The Company, by virtue of qualifying as small under sections 382 and 383 of the Companies Act 2006, has taken advantage of the exemption from preparing a Strategic Report as permitted under section 414A(2) of the Companies Act 2006.

Principal activity

The Company is a holding company. The directors have the current intention to liquidate the Company.

Results and dividends

The loss for the year, after taxation, amounted to \$3,012,618 (2017 - \$8,797,075).

The directors do not recommend payment of a dividend for the year (2017 - \$NIL).

Going concern

Considering that the directors have the current intention to liquidate the Company in the next year, the financial statements have been prepared on a basis other than that of a going concern, which includes, where appropriate, writing down the Company's assets to net realisable value. The financial statements do not include any provision for the future costs of terminating the business of the Company except to the extent that such costs were committed at the balance date. The directors have received a letter of comfort from the Company's fellow group undertaking, Anglo American Services (UK) Ltd, such that the Company has adequate resources to meet its liabilities as they fall due (further detail is provided in Note 2).

Directors

The directors who served during the year were:

P R Giesbers
S R McCracken
J M Mills (resigned 5 April 2018)
E Klonarides (appointed 29 June 2018)

Future developments

The directors are not aware, at the date of this report, of any likely major changes in the Company's activities in the next year.

Disclosure of information to auditors

Each of the persons who are directors at the time when this Directors' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as the director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware,
- the director has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a director in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information, and
- this confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of s418 of the Companies Act 2006.

Post balance sheet events

There have been no significant events affecting the Company since the year end.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

**DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

Auditor

Under section 487(2) of the Companies Act 2006, Deloitte LLP will be deemed to have been reappointed as auditor 28 days after these financial statements were sent to members or 28 days after the latest date prescribed for filing the financial statements with the registrar, whichever is earlier.

This report was approved by the board on 2 August 2019 and signed on its behalf.



E Klonarides
For and on behalf of
Anglo American Corporate Secretary Limited
Secretary

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

**DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

The directors are responsible for preparing the annual report and the audited financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare annual financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the annual financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law), including FRS 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework'. Under company law the directors must not approve the annual financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

Report on the audit of the financial statements

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements of Anglo American PNG Holdings Limited (the 'Company'):

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its loss for the year then ended; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice including Financial Reporting Standard 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework" and
- have been properly prepared in accordance the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements of the Company which comprise:

- the Statement of comprehensive income;
- the Balance sheet;
- the Statement of changes in equity; and
- the related notes 1 to 14.

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report.

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the Financial Reporting Council's (the FRC's) Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Emphasis of matter - Financial statements prepared other than on a going concern basis

We draw attention to note 2 in the financial statements which indicates that the financial statements have been prepared on a basis other than that of a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Other information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

Other information (continued)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

Responsibilities of directors

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the FRC's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Directors' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified any material misstatements in the Directors' report.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report in respect of the following matters if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the directors were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the directors' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Paul Barnett

Paul Barnett (Senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of

Deloitte LLP

Statutory Auditor

Hill House
1 Little New St
London
United Kingdom
EC4A 3TR
2 August 2019

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	2018 \$	2017 \$
Operating expenses	6	(3,012,618)	(8,797,075)
Operating loss	4	<u>(3,012,618)</u>	<u>(8,797,075)</u>
Loss before tax		<u>(3,012,618)</u>	<u>(8,797,075)</u>
Tax on loss		-	-
Loss for the year		<u>(3,012,618)</u>	<u>(8,797,075)</u>
Total comprehensive loss for the year		<u><u>(3,012,618)</u></u>	<u><u>(8,797,075)</u></u>

The notes on pages 11 to 18 form part of these financial statements.

The results relate to discontinuing operations of the Company.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED
REGISTERED NUMBER: 09319429

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note		2018 \$	2017 \$
Investments	7		-	-
			<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Current assets				
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	8	1	1	
Cash at bank and in hand	9	-	2,270	
		<u>1</u>	<u>2,271</u>	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(16,930,033)	(13,919,685)	
Net current liabilities			(16,930,032)	(13,917,414)
Total assets less current liabilities			(16,930,032)	(13,917,414)
Net liabilities			(16,930,032)	(13,917,414)
Capital and reserves				
Called up share capital	12		2,371	2,371
Share premium account	13		23,698,672	23,698,672
Profit and loss account	13		(40,631,075)	(37,618,457)
			<u>(16,930,032)</u>	<u>(13,917,414)</u>

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board and were signed on its behalf on 2 August 2019.



E Klonarides
 Director

The notes on pages 11 to 18 form part of these financial statements.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Profit and loss account	Total equity
	\$	\$	\$	\$
At 1 January 2018	2,371	23,698,672	(37,618,457)	(13,917,414)
Comprehensive loss for the year				
Loss for the year	-	-	(3,012,618)	(3,012,618)
Total comprehensive loss for the year	-	-	(3,012,618)	(3,012,618)
At 31 December 2018	2,371	23,698,672	(40,631,075)	(16,930,032)

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017

	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Profit and loss account	Total equity
	\$	\$	\$	\$
At 1 January 2017	2,371	23,698,672	(28,821,382)	(5,120,339)
Comprehensive loss for the year				
Loss for the year	-	-	(8,797,075)	(8,797,075)
Total comprehensive loss for the year	-	-	(8,797,075)	(8,797,075)
At 31 December 2017	2,371	23,698,672	(37,618,457)	(13,917,414)

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

1. General information

Anglo American PNG Holdings Limited is a private company limited by shares, incorporated in the United Kingdom and registered in England and Wales.

The nature of the Company's operations and principal activities is set out in the Directors' report.

The address of the registered office is given on the Company Information page.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention unless otherwise specified within these accounting policies and in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' and the Companies Act 2006.

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with FRS 101 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgment in applying the Company's accounting policies (see note 3).

2.2 Financial reporting standard 101 - reduced disclosure exemptions

The Company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions under FRS 101:

- the requirements of IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures
- the requirements of paragraphs 91-99 of IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement
- the requirement in paragraph 38 of IAS 1 'Presentation of Financial Statements' to present comparative information in respect of:
 - paragraph 79(a)(iv) of IAS 1;
- the requirements of paragraphs 10(d), 10(f), 16, 38A, 38B, 38C, 38D, 40A, 40B, 40C, 40D, 111 and 134-136 of IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements
- the requirements of IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows
- the requirements of paragraph 17 and 18A of IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures
- the requirements in IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures to disclose related party transactions entered into between two or more members of a group, provided that any subsidiary which is a party to the transaction is wholly owned by such a member

The Company may take FRS 101 exemptions as it is a member of a group where the parent prepares publicly available consolidated financial statements which are intended to give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss and the Company is included in that consolidation.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Going concern

The directors have the current intention to liquidate the Company in the next year. The financial statements have been prepared on a basis other than that of a going concern. The basis other than that of a going concern includes, where appropriate, writing down the Company's assets to net realisable value. The financial statements do not include any provision for the future costs of terminating the business of the Company except to the extent that such costs were committed at the balance date. Anglo American Services (UK) Ltd have provided a letter of comfort to the Company confirming they intend to provide financial resources, where requested, so that the Company can settle its liabilities as they fall due.

2.4 Foreign currency translation

Functional and presentation currency

The Company's functional and presentational currency is USD.

Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the spot exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

At each period end foreign currency monetary items are translated using the closing rate. Non-monetary items measured at historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction and non-monetary items measured at fair value are measured using the exchange rate when fair value was determined.

2.5 Borrowing costs

All borrowing costs are recognised in the Statement of comprehensive income in the year in which they are incurred.

2.6 Exceptional items

Exceptional items are transactions that fall within the ordinary activities of the Company but are presented separately due to their size or incidence.

2.7 Valuation of investments

Investments in subsidiaries are measured at cost less accumulated impairment.

Investments in unlisted Company shares, whose market value can be reliably determined, are remeasured to market value at each balance sheet date. Gains and losses on remeasurement are recognised in the Statement of comprehensive income for the period. Where market value cannot be reliably determined, such investments are stated at historic cost less impairment.

Investments in listed company shares are remeasured to market value at each Balance sheet date. Gains and losses on remeasurement are recognised in profit or loss for the period.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.8 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash is represented by cash in hand and deposits with financial institutions repayable without penalty on notice of not more than 24 hours. Cash equivalents are highly liquid investments that mature in no more than three months from the date of acquisition and that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash with insignificant risk of change in value.

2.9 Creditors

Creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers.

Creditors are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

2.10 Financial instruments

The Company recognises financial instruments when it becomes a party to the contractual arrangements of the instrument. Financial instruments are de-recognised when they are discharged or when the contractual terms expire. The Company's accounting policies in respect of financial instruments transactions are explained below:

Financial assets

The Company classifies all of its financial assets as loans and receivables.

Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. They arise principally through the provision of goods and services to customers (e.g. trade receivables), but also incorporate other types of contractual monetary asset. They are initially recognised at fair value plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to their acquisition or issue, and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method, less provision for impairment.

Impairment provisions are recognised when there is objective evidence (such as significant financial difficulties on the part of the counterparty or default or significant delay in payment) that the Company will be unable to collect all of the amounts due under the terms receivable, the amount of such a provision being the difference between the net carrying amount and the present value of the future expected cash flows associated with the impaired receivable. For trade receivables, which are reported net, such provisions are recorded in a separate allowance account with the loss being recognised within administrative expenses in the Statement of comprehensive income. On confirmation that the trade receivable will not be collected, the gross carrying value of the asset is written off against the associated provision.

Financial liabilities

The Company classifies all of its financial liabilities as liabilities at amortised cost.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.10 Financial instruments (continued)

At amortised cost

Financial liabilities at amortised cost including bank borrowings are initially recognised at fair value net of any transaction costs directly attributable to the issue of the instrument. Such interest bearing liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method, which ensures that any interest expense over the period to repayment is at a constant rate on the balance of the liability carried into the Balance sheet.

3. Judgments in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

There are no critical judgments made by the directors in applying the Company's accounting policies other than determining recoverability of loans. There are no key sources of estimation uncertainty.

Determining recoverability of loans

The Company assesses the recoverability of loans to group undertakings and makes provision in the event that full recovery is not expected. The recoverability of loans is assessed by review of the net asset position of the group undertaking.

4. Operating loss

The audit fee payable to the Company's auditor for the audit of the Company's financial statements, of \$8,551 (2017 - \$8,072) has been borne by Anglo American Services (UK) Ltd.

5. Employees

The Company has no employees other than the directors, who did not receive any remuneration (2017 - \$NIL).

6. Operating expenses

	2018	2017
	\$	\$
Impairment expense	3,012,618	8,797,075
	<u>3,012,618</u>	<u>8,797,075</u>

After a review of the recoverability of the Company's intercompany loans as at 31 December 2018, the Company has recognised an impairment expense of \$3,012,618 (2017 - \$8,797,075) on its loan to Anglo American Exploration (PNG) Limited.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

7. Fixed asset investments

Subsidiary undertakings

The following were subsidiary undertakings of the Company:

Name	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Anglo American Exploration (PNG) Limited	Ordinary	100 %	Exploration Company
Anglo American (Star Mountain) Limited	Ordinary	100 %	Exploration Company

Name	Registered office
Anglo American Exploration (PNG) Limited	c/o PricewaterhouseCoopers PNG PWC Haus, Level 6 Harbour City Konedobu Port Moresby National Capital District Papua New Guinea
Anglo American (Star Mountain) Limited	C/O Allens Level 6, Mogoru Moto Building Champion Parade Port Moresby National Capital District Papua New Guinea

Group financial statements are not presented as the Company is a wholly owned subsidiary undertaking of Anglo American plc, a company incorporated in the United Kingdom and registered in England and Wales. Accordingly, these financial statements present information about the Company as an individual undertaking and not about its group. Consolidated financial statements have not been prepared because the Company is exempt under s400 of the Companies Act 2006.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

8. Debtors

	2018	2017
	\$	\$
Amounts owed by group undertakings	1	1
	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	<u><u>1</u></u>	<u><u>1</u></u>

9. Cash and cash equivalents

	2018	2017
	\$	\$
Cash at bank and in hand	-	2,270
Less: bank overdrafts	(3,010,348)	-
	<u>(3,010,348)</u>	<u>2,270</u>
	<u><u>(3,010,348)</u></u>	<u><u>2,270</u></u>

10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2018	2017
	\$	\$
Bank overdrafts	3,010,348	-
Amounts owed to group undertakings	13,919,685	13,919,685
	<u>16,930,033</u>	<u>13,919,685</u>
	<u><u>16,930,033</u></u>	<u><u>13,919,685</u></u>

The Company has facility agreements with affiliated undertakings of which \$13,919,685 had been drawn at year end. The classification of the amounts owed is based on the repayment terms. The balance is non interest bearing.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

11. Financial instruments

	2018	2017
	\$	\$
Financial assets		
Cash	-	2,270
Loans and receivables measured at amortised cost	1	1
	<u>1</u>	<u>2,271</u>
Financial liabilities		
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	<u>(16,930,033)</u>	<u>(13,919,685)</u>

Loans and receivables measured at amortised cost comprise amounts owed by group undertakings.

Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost comprise amounts owed to group undertakings and overdrafts.

12. Share capital

	2018	2017
	\$	\$
Shares classified as equity		
Allotted, called up and fully paid		
2,371 ordinary shares of \$1 each	<u>2,371</u>	<u>2,371</u>

The Company has one class of ordinary shares which carry no right to fixed income.

13. Reserves

Share premium account

Share premium represents the excess of the issue price over the par value on shares issued less transaction costs arising on issue.

Profit and loss account

Profit and loss account reserve represents accumulated retained earnings or losses.

ANGLO AMERICAN PNG HOLDINGS LIMITED

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

14. Ultimate parent undertaking and controlling party

The immediate parent company is Anglo American International Holdings Limited a company incorporated in the United Kingdom and registered in England and Wales.

The ultimate parent company and controlling party is Anglo American plc, a company incorporated in the United Kingdom and registered in England and Wales. Anglo American plc is the parent undertaking of the largest and smallest group which includes the Company and for which group financial statements are prepared. The financial statements of both companies may be obtained from the Company Secretary, 20 Carlton House Terrace, London SW1Y 5AN, the registered office of both companies.